

## Cycle History 33

# 33<sup>rd</sup> International Cycling History Conference

Stadt Wehlen, Germany, May 17–22, 2024



*Replica of the 1817 “Dresden Running Machine,” based on an 1817 design by Dresden Wagonmaster Johann Friedrich Schwalbach. The replica was commissioned by Frank Papperitz, who gave a paper on what it took to conceive of and build such a machine. Here the replica is road tested by another conference participant, Julian Andres Alphonso, who seemed to have had a mission to ride any antique or replica vehicle he could get his hands on. Photo by Thomas Beutlich.*



*Pacing a race at Velodrom Favorit Brno. Photo courtesy of Jan Králík.*

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*Proceedings of the  
33<sup>rd</sup> International Cycling History Conference*

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*INTERNATIONAL CYCLING  
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Editorial Committee:  
Phillip P. Sanderson (Volume Editor), Gary W. Sanderson, Thomas Baker

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## **Front Cover Photo:**

Bicycle crews gathered in Usaquen, Colombia, in 1897. Source: El Sport, 15 August 1899.

## **Back Cover Photo:**

The attendees of the 33<sup>rd</sup> International Cycling History Conference, held in Stadt Wehlen, Germany, on 17–22 May, 2024, at the Torhaus, where the conference was held, preparing for a ride over to Frank Papperitz' for a BBQ and to spend time with his collection of bicycles. Photo by Florian Freund.